

Please write clearly in	ı block capitals.		
Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

# **GCSE MATHEMATICS**

Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Thursday 7 June 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### **Materials**

### For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



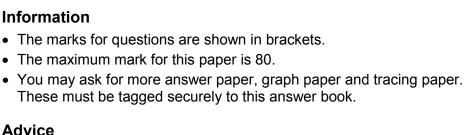
#### Instructions

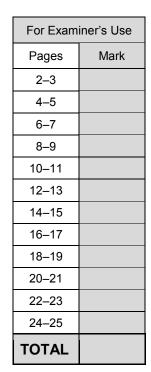
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

- These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

#### Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.







## Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided

1 Circle the expression that can be written as 2*y* 

[1 mark]

$$y + y$$

$$v^2$$

$$2 + y$$

$$y \times y$$

2 Circle the decimal that is greater than  $\frac{3}{10}$  and less than  $\frac{2}{5}$ 

[1 mark]

0.035

0.4

0.24

What is 625 as a power of 5?
Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

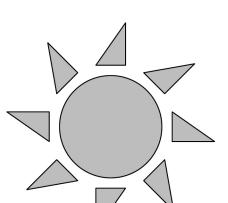
5<sup>4</sup>

5<sup>5</sup>

5<sup>125</sup>



4 Circle the order of rotational symmetry of this drawing.



[1 mark]

0

2

4

8

5 Work out the value of  $3^6 - \sqrt{841}$ 

[2 marks]

Answer

Turn over for the next question

6



Do not write
outside the
box

6	Gemma has four groups of friends on a social media site.
	The table shows the number of friends in each group.

Group	Number of friends
Family	8
Netball	8
School	26
Guides	11

6	(a)	Which group	is the mode?		[1 mark]
			Answer		[1 III <b>a</b> Ik]
6	(b)		nts a pictogram to show to wn the first two rows.  e pictogram.	the information.	
		Remember t	o complete the key.		[3 marks]
				Key: represents _	friends
		Family	$\bigcirc$		
		Netball	00		
		School			
		Guides			



7		e is 3 <b>more</b> than $d$ .		Do not write outside the box
-		f is 5 <b>less</b> than $d$ .		
7	(a)	Write an expression for $e$ in terms of $d$ .	[1 mark]	
		Answer		
7	(b)	Write an expression for $f$ in terms of $d$ .	[1 mark]	
		Answer		
7	(c)	Work out $e-f$ Simplify your answer.	[2 marks]	
		Answer		
		Turn over for the next question		



- 8 The numbers 1 to 12 are put in a grid.
  - 2, 4, 5, 7, 10 and 12 are shown.

	5	10
12		
4		
7	2	

Each of the four sides of the grid must add up to 26

Complete the grid using the numbers

1, 3, 6, 8, 9 and 11

[3 marks]

9	In this question, us	\$ <b>6</b>				Do not write outside the box
•	1 foot = 12					
		5 centimetres				
			notroo			
	Change 5 feet 8 i	nches to centir	netres.		[3 marks]	
	A	Answer		cm		
10	Which of these nu	mbers has <b>exac</b> t	tly four factors?			
	Circle your answer					
					[1 mark]	
	4	8	12	16		
		Turn over fo	or the next question			



Nick has a 6-digit co	ode.				Do no outsi b
He remembers it as	three 2-digit numb	ers			
	nber is between 10				
	number is 3 times				
The third nu	mber is 5 times the	first number.			
All six digits are diff	ferent.				
Work out the code.					
				[3 marks]	
Answer					
How many minutes	are there in $5\frac{1}{}$ ho	ours?			
Circle your answer.	4				
Circle your answer.				[1 mark]	
245	225	E4E	EOE		
315	325	515	525		



13		Here is a formula for the amount of water needed to cook rice.		Do not write outside the box
		w = 1.5r + 0.5		
		w is the number of cups of water needed		
		r is the number of cups of rice to be cooked		
13	(a)	How many cups of water are needed to cook 7 cups of rice?	[2 marks]	
		Answer	_	
13	(b)	How many cups of rice can be cooked with 20 cups of water?	[3 marks]	
		Answer	_	
		Turn over for the next question		



			Oo not write outside the
14 (a)	Use your calculator to work out $9.95^2 \times 29.8$		box
	Give your answer as a decimal.		
	Write down your full calculator display.	-4	
		[1 mark]	
	Anguar		
	Answer	_	
14 (b)	Is your answer to part (a) sensible?		
	Use approximations to decide.		
	You <b>must</b> show your working.	[3 marks]	
	Tick a box.		
	O a sa sibila		
	Sensible Not sensible		



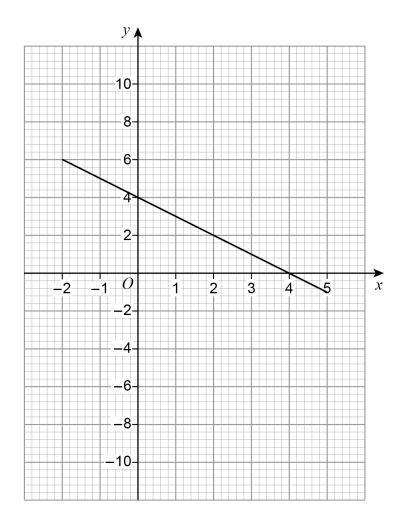
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Do not write outside the box

15 The graph of y = 4 - x for values of x from -2 to 5 is shown on the grid.

**15 (a)** On the grid, draw the graph of y = 2x - 5 for values of x from -2 to 5

[3 marks]



**15 (b)** Use your graph to solve 2x - 5 = 4 - x

[1 mark]

*γ* =

8

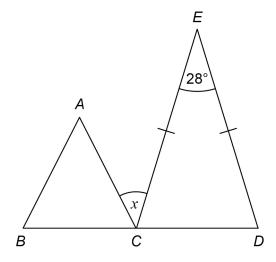


16	(a)	BCD is a straight line.
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Triangle ABC is equilateral.

CE = DE

Not drawn accurately



Work out the size of angle $x$ .	
	[4 marks]
Answer	degrees



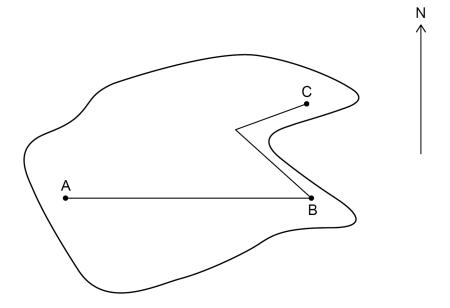
16 (b)	Amba is working out the size of an <b>interior</b> angle of a	regular octagon.	Do not write outside the box
		Not drawn accurately	
	Her method is Interior angle = 360 ÷ 8		
	Is her method correct? Tick a box.		
	Yes	No	
	Give a reason for your answer.	[1 mark]	
	Turn over for the next question	on	



17 Here is a map of an island with cities A, B and C.

The straight lines represent roads.

Scale: 1 cm represents 200 km



**17** (a) A is due West of B.

Write down the bearing of A from B.

[1 mark]



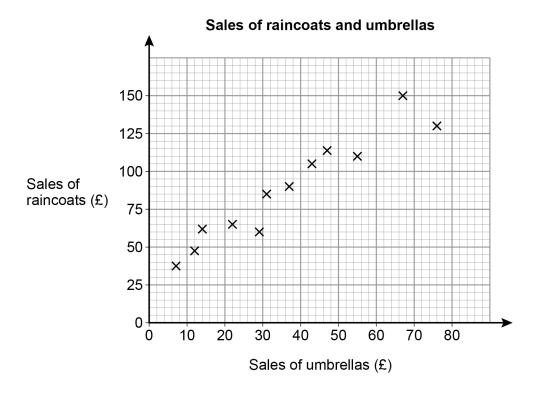
Umar drives from A to B on the route shown.  Kaz drives from B to C on the route shown.  Use the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.  You must show your working.  [5 mark  Answer km	drives from B to C on the route shown. the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.
Kaz drives from B to C on the route shown.  Use the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.  You must show your working.  [5 mark]	drives from B to C on the route shown.  the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.  must show your working.
Use the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.  You must show your working.  [5 mark]	the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.  must show your working.
You must show your working.  [5 mark	must show your working.
[5 mari	
[5 mari	
Answer km	
	Answer km
Town area for the most of the state of	Towns are a family and a second as a second as
Turn over for the next question	i urn over for the next question

6



18 A shop sells raincoats and umbrellas.

The scatter graph shows the monthly sales for 12 months.



**18** (a) Write down the type of correlation shown by the graph.

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

**18 (b)** The manager expects the sales of umbrellas next month to be £60

Draw a line of best fit to estimate the sales of raincoats next month.

[3 marks]

Answer £\_\_\_\_



19 Multiply out x(x - 4)

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$$x^2 - 4$$

$$2x - 4$$

$$-3x^{2}$$

20 a:b=5:2

How many times larger is a than b?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

0.4

1.5

2.5

3



		Do not writ
21 (a)	A circle has radius 4.2 cm	outside th
	Work out the length of the circumference.	
	Give your answer to 1 decimal place.	
	[3	marks]
	Answer cm	
21 (b)	The circle below has centre O.	
	Draw a sector on the circle.	
		[1 mark]
	0•	



Do not write outside the box 22 Two ordinary fair dice are rolled. Complete the tree diagram. 22 (a) [1 mark] 1st dice 2nd dice  $\frac{1}{3}$ Less than 3 <u>1</u>3 Less than 3 3 or more Less than 3 3 or more 3 or more 22 (b) Work out the probability that both dice land on a number less than 3 [1 mark] Answer Turn over for the next question



Match each sequence to its description.

One has been done for you.

[4 marks]

1 1 2 3 5 8

Arithmetic progression

1 2 4 8 16 32

Geometric progression

1 2 3 4 5 6

Fibonacci sequence

1 3 6 10 15 21

Triangular numbers

1 4 9 16 25 36

Cube numbers

1 8 27 64 125 216

Square numbers



The table shows information about the population of a city.

Population in 2001	Population in 2011
420 000	480 000

Liam claims,

"From 2011 to 2021 the population of the city will increase by the same percentage as from 2001 to 2011"

He works out,

population increase from 2001 to 2011 = 
$$480\ 000 - 420\ 000$$
  
=  $60\ 000$ 

Does the population of 540 000 match his claim?

Answer

You <b>must</b> s	show	your	working.
-------------------	------	------	----------

		•	•

7

Turn over ▶

[3 marks]



Do not write
outside the
box

25	On three days, Ali throws darts at a target.
	Here are his results.

	Number of throws	Number of hits	Number of misses
Monday	20	15	5
Tuesday	30	22	8
Wednesday	40	17	23
Total	90	54	36

25	(a)	Work out <b>two</b> different estimates for the probability of Ali hitting the target.	
		Answer and	
25	<b>/h</b> )		ho.
25	(b)	Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?	ne
		Give a reason for your answer.	[1 mark]
		Answer	
		Reason	



26	Theo starts with savings of £18	
	James starts with no savings.	
	Each week from now,	
	Theo will save £4.50 and James will save £4	
	In how many weeks will Theo and James have savings in the ratio 15:8?	[3 marks]
	Answer	

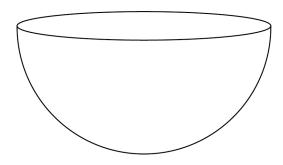
Turn over for the next question



27

Volume of a sphere =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$  where r is the radius

A container is a hemisphere of radius 30 cm



Sand fills the container at a rate of 4000 cm<sup>3</sup> per minute.

Does it take **less than** a quarter of an hour to fill the container? You **must** show your working.

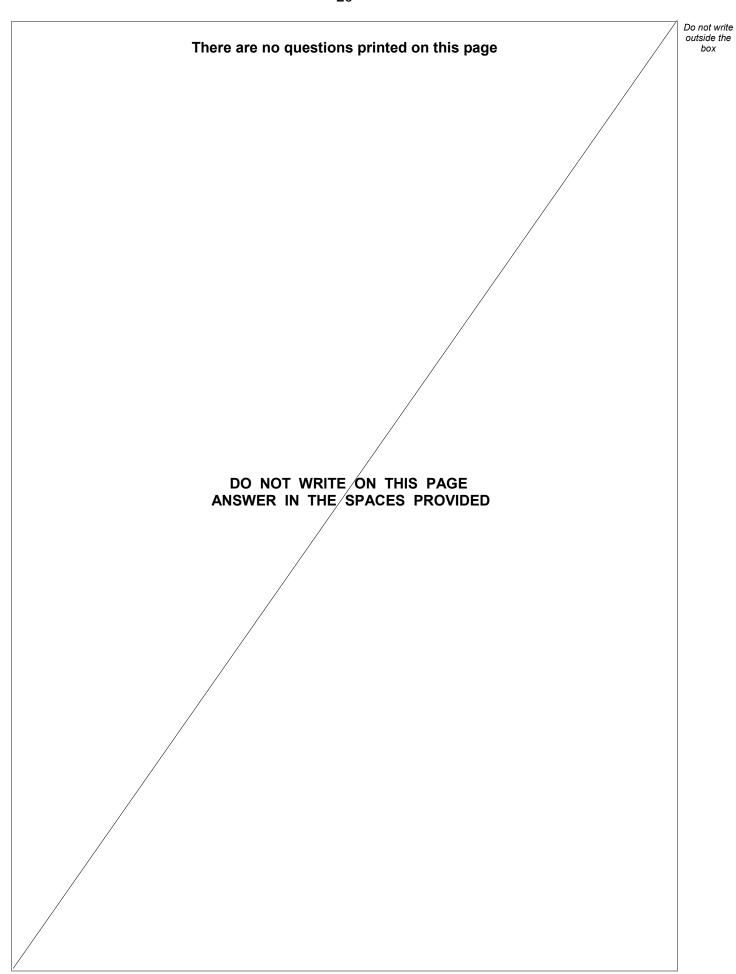
[3 marks]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

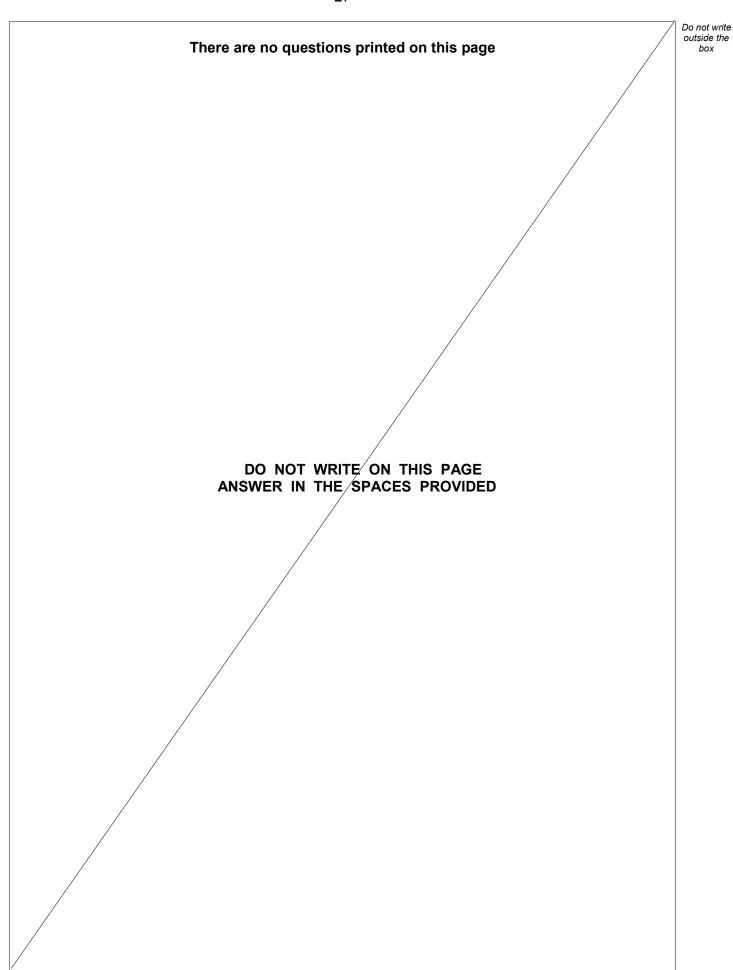
			Do not wri
28		The length of each side of a regular pentagon is 8.4 cm to 1 decimal place.	outside the
28	(a)	Complete the error interval for the length of one side.  [2 marks]	
		cm   length   cm	
28	(b)	Complete the error interval for the perimeter.  [1 mark]	
		cm < perimeter < cm	
		END OF QUESTIONS	



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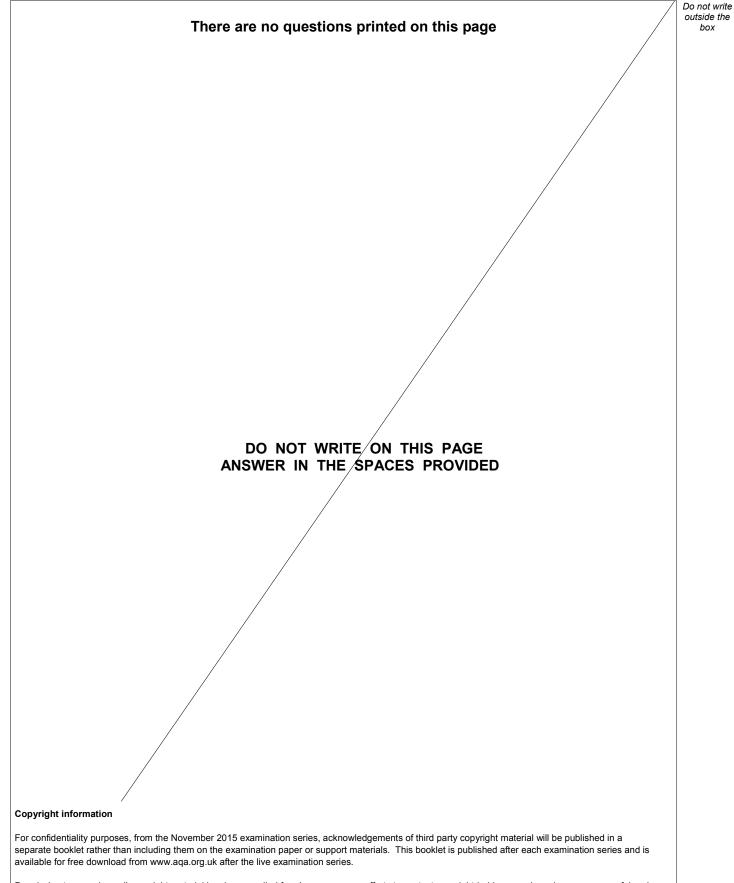








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