

Cambridge International Examinations Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

## BIOLOGY

0610/63 May/June 2016

Paper 6 Alternative to Practical MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 40

Published

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## Mark schemes will use these abbreviations

- ; separates marking points
- / alternatives
- R reject
- A accept (for answers correctly cued by the question)
- I ignore as irrelevant
- ecf error carried forward
- AW alternative wording (where responses vary more than usual)
- AVP alternative valid point
- <u>underline</u> actual word given must be used by candidate (grammatical variants excepted)
- () the word / phrase in brackets is not required but sets the context
- D, L, T, Q quality of: drawing / labelling / table / detail as indicated
- max indicates the maximum number of marks

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Question	Mark scheme	Mark	Guidance
1 (a)	86 and 84 ; °C ;	[2]	
(b)	<b>one</b> table drawn with rows and (3) columns ; appropriate column headings with units (°C and min) ; table shows starting temperatures ;		
	correct completion of the table ;	[4]	<b>R</b> if units in body of table
(c)	wear goggles/gloves/method to reduce spillages/stand up when working ;	[1]	
(d) (i)	may have different starting temperatures ; enables results to be compared / AW ; allows calculation of rate ;	[2]	
(ii)	2.3 ;;	[2]	working 18 ÷ 8

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Questio	n Mark scheme	Mark	Guidance
(e) (	) to reduce heat loss from beaker (other than via the pipettes);	[1]	
(i	<ul> <li>suggest do not fit snugly on the beaker/holes made in the cardboard/more holes in the lid with the ears ;</li> <li>explain heat may be lost through gaps/more holes so greater heat loss ;</li> </ul>	[2]	
(ii	improve insulation of beaker ; start temperatures the same ; measure volume of water in beakers ; squeezing regularly/force of squeezing ; stir water ; use digital thermometer ; tape holes ; sequential experiments ;	[max 2]	I control variables, repeats, extended range
(f) (	) smaller ears ;	[1]	
(i	) cooler temperature ;	[1]	I humid
		[Total: 18]	
2 (a)	O – clear outline of celery ; S – size larger than Fig. 2.2 ; D – detail ; L – label <b>D</b> to one coloured part ;	[4]	
(b)	correct measurement of AB ; evidence of line drawn and measurement of that line ;		±1mm
	magnification given to nearest whole number ;	[3]	R if units given

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Question	Mark scheme	Mark	Guidance
(c) (i)	35 (mm) ;	[1]	
(ii)	measure distance travelled up the stick ; add dye to water ; time stated ; change the number of leaves on the celery ; measure the area of leaves ; need to control temperature/humidity/wind speed ;; repeats ; prediction ;	[max 6]	
		[Total: 14]	
3 (a)	<ul> <li>A – axes labels with units;</li> <li>S – even scale and plots to fill at least ½ of grid;</li> <li>P – plots;</li> <li>L – line of best fit;</li> </ul>	[4]	
(b)	as heart rate increases, life expectancy decreases <b>ora</b> ; use of data;	[2]	
(c)	line drawn from 60 bpm to line of best fit and extended to x-axis; answer to match graph;	[2]	
		[Total: 8]	