

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

BUSINESS STUDIES

Paper 1



0450/01

October/November 2005

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
No Additional Materials are required.

Candidate
Name

Centre
Number

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Candidate
Number

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READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **all** questions.
At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
The businesses described in this question paper are entirely fictitious.

DO NOT WRITE IN THE BARCODE.

DO NOT WRITE IN THE GREY AREAS BETWEEN THE PAGES.

If you have been given a label, look at the details. If any details are incorrect or missing, please fill in your correct details in the space given at the top of this page.

Stick your personal label here, if provided.

| For Examiner's Use | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
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| Total | |

This document consists of **15** printed pages and **1** blank page.

- 1 Omar owns and manages a small business making carpets. He knows that the market for carpets is very competitive. His business is not very profitable so he is thinking of changing some of his marketing policies. Fig. 1 shows the revenue that he gains from selling his main product.

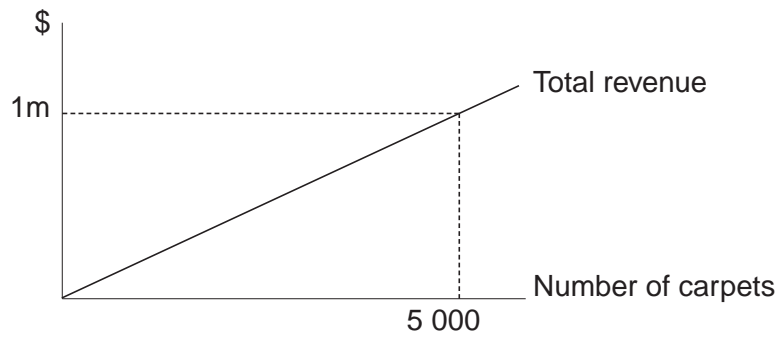


Fig. 1

- (a) (i) Calculate the price that Omar is charging for one carpet.

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..... [2]

- (ii) Plot the new revenue line if Omar raises his price by \$20.

[2]

2 Stockton is a company that produces fashion clothes. The Managing Director, frequently likes to introduce change in the way the factory is run. The company currently uses job production methods and Sarah is thinking of changing production to batch production methods. She thinks that this will increase productivity in the factory. Table 1 gives some information about production levels in the business.

Table 1

Output and employee data
Stockton

| Year | 2003 | 2004 |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Output produced | 200 000 units | 216 000 units |
| No. of employees | 100 | 120 |

(a) (i) Calculate the output per employee in both 2003 and 2004.

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(ii) How might the business be affected by the change in labour productivity between the two years?

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- 3 The Lyons family set up their business over 50 years ago. Over time the business has changed and it is now a public limited company. Table 2 is a summary of their most recent Profit/Loss account.

Table 2

Profit/Loss Account
[year ending Oct. 2005]
Lyons

| | \$000's |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Sales | 950 |
| Cost of Sales | 500 |
| Gross Profit | 450 |
| Overhead Costs | ? |
| Net Profit before tax | 300 |
| Tax | ? |
| Net profit after Tax | 220 |
| Dividends | 150 |
| Retained profit | 70 |

(a) Calculate

(i) Overhead costs;

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.....[1]

(ii) Tax.

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.....[1]

(b) (i) Explain what is meant by 'dividends'.

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.....[2]

(ii) Explain why retained profit is important to a business.

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(c) In 2004 the net profit margin ratio for Lyons was 16%

(i) Calculate the net profit margin ratio for Lyons in 2005.

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(ii) Explain **one** possible reason for the change in this ratio in 2005.

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(ii) Why might a job description help when recruiting the secretary?

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(c) Tara is a specialist in employment law while Gowri is qualified in consumer protection law.

(i) Do you think that their different skills will help the partnership be successful? Explain your answer.

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.....[4]

(ii) Explain **two** problems that can occur in any business partnership.

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.....[4]

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