



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--



BUSINESS STUDIES

0450/21

Paper 2

May/June 2012

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

The Insert contains the case study.

The business described in this question paper is entirely fictitious.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
Total	

This document consists of **11** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.



- 1 (a) The new football boot is being developed. Identify and explain **four** stages of the future product life cycle of the new football boot.

For
Examiner's
Use

Stage:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Stage:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Stage:

Explanation:

.....

.....

Stage:

Explanation:

.....

..... [8]

(b) Consider why each of the following departments will be important to the success of the new football boots. Justify your answer using information in the case.

For
Examiner's
Use

Production:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Marketing:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Human Resources:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Finance:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[12]

- 2 (a) KSS production workers are highly skilled in doing just one task on the production line. Identify and explain **two** advantages and **two** disadvantages of workers being skilled in just one task.

For
Examiner's
Use

Advantage 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Advantage 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Disadvantage 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Disadvantage 2:

.....

Explanation:

..... [8]

(b) The Production manager believes that labour-intensive methods are better than capital-intensive methods of production for the new football boots. Do you agree with him? Justify your answer using appropriate calculations from the information provided in Appendix 1.

For
Examiner's
Use

Labour-intensive:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Capital-intensive:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[12]

3 (a) Good communication is important to Emmanuel. He has the following information to communicate.

- All employees are to receive a wage increase.
- There has been an error with a delivery of some supplies.

Identify a suitable method of communication for each situation. Explain why each method is suitable.

Method for 'all employees are to receive a wage increase':

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Method for 'there has been an error with a delivery of some supplies':

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

(b) Labour costs are much lower in other countries. Many sports shoe manufacturers produce in those countries. Consider the advantages and the disadvantages to KSS of manufacturing its football boots in another country. Do you think KSS should move manufacturing to another country? Justify your answer.

For
Examiner's
Use

Advantages:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Disadvantages:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[12]

- 4 (a) Identify and explain **two** benefits to KSS of creating a brand image for its new football boot.

For
Examiner's
Use

Benefit 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Benefit 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [8]

(b) Emmanuel needs to decide a pricing strategy for the new football boot. Consider price skimming, cost-plus pricing and competitive pricing. Which do you think is the best pricing strategy for Emmanuel to use? Justify your answer using information in Appendix 3.

For
Examiner's
Use

Price skimming:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Cost-plus pricing:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Competitive pricing:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Recommendation:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[12]

- 5 (a) The new football boot will be exported to many different countries. Identify and explain **four** possible problems KSS may have when exporting the new football boot.

For
Examiner's
Use

Problem 1:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Problem 2:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Problem 3:

.....

Explanation:

.....

Problem 4:

.....

Explanation:

..... [8]

(b) Emmanuel has already chosen Option 1. Was it the right decision to choose Option 1 rather than Option 2? Justify your answer by considering the advantages and disadvantages of each option.

For
Examiner's
Use

Option 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Option 2:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[12]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.