

## **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

DRAMA 0411/12/T/PRE

Paper 1 Set Text May/June 2014

PRE-RELEASE MATERIAL

To be given to candidates on receipt by the Centre.

### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

The questions in Paper 1 will be based on the three stimuli and on the extract from Alan Bennett's play *The Madness of George III* provided in this booklet.

You may do any preparatory work that is considered appropriate. It is recommended that you perform the extract, at least informally.

You will **not** be permitted to take this copy of the text **or** any other notes or preparation into the examination. A clean copy of the text will be provided with the Question Paper.



## STIMULI

You are required to produce a short piece of drama on each stimulus in preparation for your written examination. Questions will be asked on **each** of the stimuli and will cover both practical and theoretical issues.

- 1 A tempestuous day
- 2 The value of money
- 3 I love my new gadget!

#### **EXTRACT**

## Taken from The Madness of George III, by Alan Bennett

These notes are intended to help you understand the context of the drama.

Alan Bennett's play *The Madness of George III* is set in England towards the end of the 18th century. It was first performed in London in 1991. Although based on historical events, Bennett alters some points for dramatic effect.

George III became King in 1760 at the age of 22. He reigned for almost 60 years, making him one of the longest-reigning British monarchs. His many achievements included the founding of the Royal Academy of Arts, and he was a passionate advocate of science and literature. His reign is remembered for two main reasons, however: the loss of Britain's American colonies, and his frequent bouts of mental instability, possibly caused by the illness porphyria, which affected him in his twenties and at various points later in his life. Various treatments were tried, one in particular being to apply poultices to his body, so that the resulting painful blisters would draw out his 'harmful vapours'.

At the time the play is set, Britain had two main political parties: the Whigs (led by Charles James Fox), and the Tories (led by William Pitt the Younger). The method of appointing the British Prime Minister during the reign of George III relied on the King's patronage. This is significant in the play, as Pitt is Prime Minister at the King's invitation. Pitt could be replaced by Fox if the King's illness prevented him from continuing to reign.

The play is in two Acts, and the extract consists of the whole of Act One.

The extract is set in three locations: Windsor is the residence of the King; Westminster is the home of the British Parliament, and Carlton House is the residence of the Prince of Wales. The settings are as follows:

#### Characters

The Royal Household

King George III

Queen Charlotte The King's wife

Prince of Wales The King's eldest son, and heir to the throne

Duke of York The King's younger son

Lady Elizabeth Pembroke The Queen's Mistress of the Robes (chief

lady-in-waiting)

Captain Fitzroy An experienced equerry to the King

Greville A novice equerry to the King

Arthur Papandiek A page (described as 'the kindest of the pages')

Fortnum A page Braun A page

Unnamed page

The Doctors

Sir George Baker The King's 'first physician'

Sir Lucas Pepys A supposed expert, whom Baker consults

Dr Richard Warren The Prince of Wales' physician

Dr Willis A doctor and clergyman

The Government (Tories)

William Pitt the Younger The Prime Minister
Henry Dundas A government minister
Edward Thurlow The Lord Chancellor

The Opposition (Whigs)

Charles James Fox Leader of the Opposition and arch-rival of Pitt

Richard Brinsley Sheridan Whig politician (and playwright)

**Others** 

Sir Boothby Skrymshir Member of Parliament and landowner

Ramsden His nephew

Margaret Nicholson A commoner

Maid Footman

## 1 WINDSOR

The curtain rises to Handel's Music for the Royal Fireworks, the stage bare except for a flight of stairs.

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[The Coronation Anthem finally reaches its climax and bursts forth in the chorus of Zadok the Priest, as the KING struggles, howling, in the chair, with Willis's men lined up behind him.]

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