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**HISTORY (US)**

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Paper 2

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MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 50

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This document consists of **9** printed pages.

## 19th Century Topic

Question	Answer	Marks
1	<b>Study Sources A and B. How far do these two sources agree? Explain your answer using details of the sources.</b>	<b>7</b>
	Level 5 Compares big messages e.g. The Crisis is a success for Germany in A but not quite such a success in B	7
	Level 4 Agreement and disagreement of detail or sub-messages	6
	Level 3 Agreement or disagreement of detail or sub-messages Agreements include: Germany tries to break the British/French alliance; the Kaiser visits Tangiers; Grey fears Germany will start a war; Delcassé's dismissal is a triumph for Germany. Disagreements include : Delcassé resigns in A, but is dismissed in B.	3–5
	Level 2 Identifies information that is in one source but not in the other or states that the sources are about the same subject Or Level 2 Compares the provenance of the sources	2
	Level 1 Writes about the sources but makes no valid comparison	1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question	0

Question	Answer	Marks
2	<b>Study Source C. How useful is this source as evidence about the Kaiser's visit? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b>	<b>7</b>
	Level 6 Explains what can be learned from its purpose	7
	Level 5 Evaluates source to reject it – based on purpose, tone	6
	Level 4 Explains what can be learned from content	4–5
	Level 3 Undeveloped use of provenance	3
	Level 2 Paraphrases source	2
	Level 1 Unsupported assertions	1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question	0

Question	Answer	Marks	
3	<b>Study Source D. What is the message of this source? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b>	8	
	Level 5 Cartoonist's view Criticising the Kaiser for causing trouble wherever he goes.		8
	Level 4 Interprets big message of cartoon The Kaiser causes crises wherever he intervenes		6–7
	Level 3 Interprets sub-messages of the cartoon e.g. The Kaiser has just visited Morocco e.g. Kaiser responsible for Moroccan Crisis = 5		3–5
	Level 2 Misinterpretation of the cartoon		2
	Level 1 Surface description of the cartoon		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks	
4	<b>Study Sources E and F. Does Source F make Source E surprising? Explain your answer using details of the sources and your knowledge.</b>	8	
	Level 6 Compares the sources and evaluates both		8
	Level 5 Compares the sources and evaluates one of them		7
	Level 4 Explains surprise/no surprise for E but no valid use of Source F		6
	Level 3 Answers based on agreements/disagreements If this agreement is on the central issue of British intervention =5		4–5
	Level 2 Answers based on undeveloped provenance		2–3
	Level 1 Writes about the sources but does not address the question		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks	
5	<b>Study Sources G and H. How similar were the views of the two cartoonists? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b>	8	
	Level 6 Compares the view of the cartoonists In H the cartoonist approves of the results of the Conference but in G approves rather less		8
	Level 5 Compares big messages In H the crisis has been resolved and war averted while in G, although they are talking, there is still a possibility of war		7
	Level 4 Compares sub-messages		5–6
	Level 3 Interprets message(s) of one or both cartoons but no valid comparison		3–4
	Level 2 Answers based on undeveloped use of provenance		2
	Level 1 Writes about the sources but makes no valid comparisons		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks
6	<b>Study all the sources. How far do these sources provide convincing evidence that the Moroccan Crisis made war more likely? Use the sources to explain your answer.</b>	10
	Level 3 Uses sources to support and reject the statement 7–10  Award up to 2 bonus marks for evaluation of sources (no more than 1 per source).  Source use must be reference to a source by letter, by provenance or by direct quote. There must be examples from source content. There must be an explanation of how this supports/does not support the statement.  Use ✓ in the margin for each source use in support of the statement and × for each source use rejecting the statement.  Y – A, B, D, E, F, G  N – A, C, D, E, H	
	Level 2 Uses sources to support or reject the statement 4–6	
	Level 1 No valid source use 1–3	
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question 0	

## 20th Century Topic

Question	Answer	Marks	
1	<b>Study Source A. What impressions does this source give of events in Hungary in November 1956? Explain your answer using details of the sources.</b>	7	
	Level 5 Level 4 answers supported		7
	Level 4 Big impression – Soviets are repressing the rebellion/ while they are pretending to restore peace or while pretending to be friends of Hungarians  Must have both elements for L4		6
	Level 3 Supported inferences		4–5
	Level 2 Unsupported inferences e.g. The events were violent		2–3
	Level 1 Describes surface features		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks	
2	<b>Study Sources B and C. Does Source B make Source C unreliable? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge</b>	7	
	Level 5 Compares the sources and evaluates B (or C)		6–7
	Level 4 Contextual explanation of how Source C is/is not unreliable – no valid use of Source B		5
	Level 3 Answers based on disagreements		4
	Level 2 Answers based on undeveloped provenance OR Level 2 Answers based on agreements (3)		2–3
	Level 1 Writes about the sources but does not address the question		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<b>Study Source D. Why was this cartoon published at this time? Explain your answer using details of the sources and your knowledge.</b>	8
	Level 5 Level 4 plus explains cartoonist's criticism of either Soviets or western powers/UN 7–8  (Allow – criticising UN because it is punishing western powers for what they did in Suez but allowing USSR to get away with its actions in Hungary.)	
	Level 4 Explains the big message 5–6  e.g. Soviets are getting away with what they did in Hungary because western powers/UN are distracted by Suez	
	Level 3 Explains context only – fails to explain message or purpose of source 3–4 OR Level 3 Explains a valid sub-message	
	Level 2 Interprets cartoon or describes the context – but not used as a reason for publication 2	
	Level 1 Surface descriptions of the source 1	
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question 0	

Question	Answer	Marks	
4	<b>Study Sources E and F. Does Source E make Source F surprising? Explain your answer using details of the sources and your knowledge.</b>	8	
	Level 6 Compares sources and evaluates both		8
	Level 5 Compares sources and evaluates one source		6–7
	Level 4 Evalautes to explain why surprised/not surprised by Source F – no valid use of Source E		5
	Level 3 Answers based on comparison of content		3–4
	Level 2 Valid analysis of source but fails to state whether surprised or not OR Level 2 Answers based on provenance		2
	Level 1 Writes about sources but fails to address the question OR Identifies what is/is not surprising		1
	Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question		0

Question	Answer	Marks	
5	<b>Study Source G. What is the cartoonist's message? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b>	8	
	Level 5 Explains point of view of cartoonist		7–8
	Must reach Level 4 and then explain that cartoonist is criticising Soviets. Award 8 if explains Soviet hypocrisy.		
	Level 4 Explains big message		5–6
	e.g. Soviets want to use the Suez Crisis to distract people from their brutality in Hungary.		
	Level 3 Sub-message explained		3–4
	Level 2 Plausible misinterpretations		2
	Level 1 Surface description of source		1
Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question	0		



Question	Answer	Marks
6	<p><b>Study all the sources. How far do these sources provide convincing evidence that Soviet armed intervention in Hungary was justified? Use the sources to explain your answer.</b></p> <p>Level 3 Uses sources to support and reject the statement 7–10</p> <p>Award up to 2 bonus marks for evaluation of sources (no more than 1 per source).</p> <p>Source use must be reference to a source by letter, by provenance or by direct quote. There must be examples from source content. There must be an explanation of how this supports/does not support the statement.</p> <p>Use ✓ in the margin for each source use in support of the statement and × for each source use rejecting the statement.</p> <p>N – A, C, D, F, G</p> <p>Y – B, E, H</p> <p>Level 2 Uses sources to support or reject the statement 4–6</p> <p>Level 1 No valid source use 1–3</p> <p>Level 0 No evidence submitted or response does not address the question 0</p>	12