



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

**HISTORY**

**0470/41**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**May/June 2015**

**1 hour**

No Additional Materials are required.



**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **3** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** insert.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important to the failure of the Schlieffen Plan was Belgium's reaction to invasion? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the Battle of the Somme to Britain? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How important were reparations as a cause of the problems of the Weimar government between 1919 and 1924? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the war of 1939–45 in changing life in Nazi Germany? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important was the 1905 Revolution to the eventual overthrow of Tsarism in Russia? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant in causing its downfall was the Provisional Government's decision to continue Russia's participation in the First World War? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How significant was the entertainment industry in changing life in America in the 'Roaring Twenties'? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How important were Republican reactions to the Wall Street Crash as causes of Roosevelt's success in the presidential election of 1932? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was the invasion of China by the Japanese for the rivalry between the Nationalist government and the Communists? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Cultural Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA c.1940–c.1994**

- 11 How significant was the Defiance Campaign of 1952 in the development of opposition to apartheid by 1966? Explain your answer.
- 12 How important were President Botha's policies in ending apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13 How important was the division between Israel's enemies in determining the outcome of the Six Day War, 1967? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14 How significant was superpower involvement in Arab-Israeli conflicts between 1956 and 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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