



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**HISTORY**

**0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**October/November 2017**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

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The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important to the outcome of the war was the war at sea? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the Kiel Mutiny as a reason for German surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How significant was Hindenburg in the appointment of Hitler as Chancellor? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How important was indoctrination at school in promoting Nazi ideas in Germany? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important were Stolypin's reforms as a reason for the survival of the Tsarist regime to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were the failures of the Provisional Government as a cause of the Bolshevik seizure of power in November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How significant was segregation in the South as an aspect of intolerance in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How important were the Republican government's actions after the Wall Street Crash as a reason for Roosevelt's victory in 1932? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was industrialisation to the consolidation of Communist rule in the 1950s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the persecution of political opponents in establishing Mao's dictatorship in China? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was economic prosperity as a reason for white South Africans continuing to support the National Party? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were international boycotts and protests in helping to end apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was Israeli determination as a reason for victory in the 1948-49 war? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the oil embargo of 1973 in changing the nature of the Arab–Israeli conflict? Explain your answer. [40]

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