



**Cambridge Assessment International Education**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

---

**HISTORY**

**0470/42**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**October/November 2019**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

---

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

\*3608165081\*

---

This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important was the First Battle of Ypres as a cause of trench warfare? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was declining support for the war as a reason for Germany's surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How important was the 25-Point Programme in the development of the Nazi Party to 1934? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was Himmler in establishing the Nazi dictatorship? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important was the Kornilov Affair as a reason for Bolshevik success in November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was control of the media in maintaining Stalin's dictatorship? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How important were the problems of older industries in the US economy of the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was the fear of communism as a factor shaping the nature of US society in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was the redistribution of land in changing life in China in the 1950s and 1960s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was repression in maintaining Communist rule in China? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was the ANC in the opposition to apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were the actions of Vorster to the maintenance of white minority rule from 1961? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the Partition Plan as a cause of the 1948-49 War? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant a role did the United Nations play in the Arab-Israeli conflict after 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cambridgeinternational.org](http://www.cambridgeinternational.org) after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which itself is a department of the University of Cambridge.