



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

0470/42

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

February/March 2021

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



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Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important was the Battle of Jutland (1916) in the war at sea? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the Hindenburg Line to the course of the war on the Western Front? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important were the military restrictions in the Treaty of Versailles as a cause of instability in Germany, 1919–23? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the Enabling Act (1933) in allowing Hitler to establish a dictatorship in Germany by 1934? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was Stolypin in bringing about stability in Russia after the 1905 Revolution? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the Kronstadt Rising in ensuring the continuance of Bolshevik rule after 1921? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important was the Scopes 'Monkey Trial' as an aspect of intolerance in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was Huey Long in opposition to the New Deal after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was the Shanghai Massacre (1927) to the development of the Chinese Communist Party? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was propaganda in shaping the lives of the Chinese people after 1949? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important were restrictions on political rights as an aspect of racial discrimination before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was support from Afrikaners to the maintenance of apartheid after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important were Jewish resistance movements in Palestine to the creation of Israel in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the creation of the Palestinian Authority (1994) in the Arab–Israeli peace process? Explain your answer. [40]

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