

Additional Materials: **Graphics Calculator**

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer both parts A and B.

You must show all the relevant working to gain full marks for correct methods, including sketches.

In this paper you will also be assessed on your ability to provide full reasons and communicate your mathematics clearly and precisely.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The total number of marks for this paper is 40.

This document consists of 12 printed pages.



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Answer both parts A and B.

A INVESTIGATION

T-VALUES (20 marks)

You are advised to spend no more than 45 minutes on this part.

A grid of any length and width 10 is numbered 1, 2, 3,

	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	<u>1</u> 7	٨۵	10	50

The grid has a letter T placed on it, as shown.

The T has a horizontal bar of length 3 and a vertical bar of length 2.

The T shown is shape 1 because the number in the top left square of the T is 1.

T-values are found using this method.

Method	Calculation of T-value for shape 1
Square the number at the bottom of the T.	$22^2 = 484$
Multiply together the numbers at each end of the horizontal bar.	$1 \times 3 = 3$
Take the second answer from the first answer to find the T-value.	484 - 3 = 481

The T-value for shape 1 is $T_1 = 481$.

This investigation is about finding T-values.

1 (a) Complete this table.

Shape number <i>n</i>	Working	T-value T _n
1	$22^2 - 1 \times 3 = 484 - 3$	$T_1 = 481$
2	$23^2 - 2 \times 4 = 529 - 8$	$T_2 = 521$
3		T ₃ =
4		T ₄ =
5		T ₅ =

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ı T is pla 'wraps r	aced at round"	t the er like th	nd of a nis.	line, it	3 t still h	as a T-	value.				Www.xtrapapers.com	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		10	Se com	
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40		
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	٨٥	40	50]	

Work out T_{0} .

- T₉ =
- (c) $T_1, T_2, T_3, T_4, T_5, ...$ form a sequence. Find a formula, in terms of n, for T_n .

(d) When $T_n = 2641$, find the value of *n*.

n =

 $T_n = \dots$

(e) Explain why 843 cannot be a T-value.

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2 The T is now placed on a new grid that is 11 squares wide.

								I		
					4					
laced o	on a nev	w grid	that is	11 squ	iares w	vide.				
	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48	<u>4</u> 9	50	51	52	52	51	<i>E E</i>

(a) Complete this statement for the numbers in the grid.

In each row the numbers increase by 1 and in each column the numbers increase by

(b) Complete the squares in this T using expressions in terms of *n*.

п	<i>n</i> + 1	

(c) Complete this working to show that $T_n = 44n + 529$. The first line of working is started for you.

$$T_n = (n + \dots)^2 - n(n + \dots)$$



5

3 The T is now placed on a grid that is 12 squares wide.Find a formula, in its simplest form, for T_n.

- 4 The T is now placed on a grid that is *w* squares wide.
 - (a) (i) Show that $T_n = 4w^2 + 4(n+1)w + 1$.

(ii) Find the width of the grid when $T_9 = 1501$.

(b) Use part (a)(i) to explain why T_n must always be odd.

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MODELLING B

FILLING A BATH (20 marks)

You are advised to spend no more than 45 minutes on this part.

Karen wants to work out how much it would cost to fill a bath every day for 1 year.

1 She assumes that a bath is a cuboid that is 150 cm long, 60 cm wide and 30 cm deep.



(a) Find the number of litres of water needed to fill this bath to a depth of 20 cm.

.....litres

- (b) Water costs 20 cents per 100 litres.
 - (i) Find the cost, in dollars, of filling a bath with water to a depth of 20 cm each day for 1 year (365 days).

\$



C = 6.57d.

In 1 year all baths are filled to the same depth, d cm. (iii) The total cost of the water is \$157.68.

Use the model in **part (ii)** to find the value of *d*.

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2 Karen notices that one end of her bath slopes.



From the side, her bath looks like this.



She estimates that the angle of slope is 60° . The depth of water in the bath is 20 cm.





(b) BC = 144 cm, correct to 3 significant figures.

Find the volume of water in the bath, giving your answer in litres.

..... litres

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(a) Show that AB = 5.77 cm, correct to 3 significant figures.

gle of state cannut dec com (c) Show that a model for the volume of water in the bath, V litres, with angle of depth $d \,\mathrm{cm}$ is

$$V = 0.03d \left(300 - \frac{(30-d)}{\tan 60^{\circ}} - \frac{30}{\tan 60^{\circ}} \right).$$

(d) On these axes, sketch the graph of V for $0 \le d \le 30$.

V



(e) Find the depth of water in the bath when the volume is 150 litres.

.....cm

- 3 The depth of water in her bath is $d \,\mathrm{cm}$. Water costs w cents per 100 litres.
- WWW. PapaCambridge.com (a) Change the model in question 2(c) to find the cost, C, of filling her bath every day for 1 year.



(b) (i) Change your model in part (a) to find C when the angle of slope is θ° .





Parts (b)(ii), (b)(iii) and (c) are printed on the next page.

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	12	5.00
(ii)	Describe the effect on the volume of water in her bath when θ decreases.	
(iii)	Why is the design of this bath not suitable when θ is small?	COL
Цсе	your model from part (b) to find the cost of filling her bath every day for 1 year when	

- $\theta = 50^{\circ}$
- $d = 25 \,\mathrm{cm}$
- water costs 21 cents per 100 litres.

\$.....

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