## **CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

**Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education** 

## MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2015 series

## 0444 MATHEMATICS (US)

0444/43

Paper 4 (Paper 4 (Extended)), maximum raw mark 130

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Qı	uestion	Answer	Mark	Part marks
1	(a) (i)	3.9[0]	2	<b>M1</b> for 2.6 ÷ 2
	(ii)	$\frac{13}{18}$ cao	2	<b>B1</b> for any correct unsimplified fraction
	(iii)	24	3	M2 for $9 \div 0.375$ oe or M1 for associating 9 with $(100 - 62.5)\%$
	(b)	109 cao	3	<b>B2</b> for 108.5 to 108.6 or <b>M1</b> for $250 \times \left(1 - \frac{8}{100}\right)^{10}$ oe
2	(a) (i)	Image at (-2, 5), (1, 5), (1, 7)	2	SC1 for translation $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$ or 3 correct vertices plotted but not joined
	(ii)	Image at $(2, -3)$ , $(5, -3)$ , $(5, -5)$	2	SC1 for a reflection in a horizontal line or in the line $x = -1$ or 3 correct vertices plotted but not joined
	(b) (i)	Rotation	1	Alt
		180 oe	1	Enlargement SF $-1$ $(-1,0)$
		(-1,0)	1	Not as column vector
	(ii)	Reflection	1	
		y = -x oe	1	
	(iii)	Stretch <i>x</i> -axis oe invariant [factor] 3	1 1 1	

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Qı	uestion	Answer	Mark	Part marks
3	(a)	43 200	3	M2 for $0.5 \times (35 + 25) \times 12 \times 120$ oe or M1 for $0.5 \times (35 + 25) \times 12$ oe
	(b) (i)	$0.5 \times (25 + 30) \times 6 \times 120$ [= 19800]	M2	Dep on a valid method for obtaining the width of $30 \text{ cm}$ <b>B1</b> for $0.5 \times (25 + 35)$ oe
	(ii)	45.8 or 45.83	1FT	FT for $\frac{19800}{their(\mathbf{a})} \times 100$
	(c)	1 h 39 min	4	<b>B3</b> for 1.65 [h] or 99 mins or $\frac{33}{20}$
				or <b>M2</b> for $\frac{19800}{12 \times 1000}$ oe
				or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{19800}{12}$ or $\frac{19800}{1000}$ or $12 \times 1000$
				If zero scored then SC1 for figs 165 and
				<b>B1</b> for converting their time (in hours) into hours and minutes
	(d)	12.8 or 12.80 to 12.81	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{19800}{3\pi}}$
				or <b>M1</b> for $\pi r^2 3r = 19800$
	(e)	21[.0]	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{19800}{1000} + 1.2$

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Q	uestio	n	Answer	Mark	Part marks
4	(a)		-1.5, 0.5	2	B1, B1
	(b)		Correct curve	5	B3 FT for 10 or 11 points or B2FT for 8 or 9 points or B1FT for 6 or 7 points and B1 independent for two branches SC4 for correct curve but branches joined
					SC4 for correct curve but branches joined
	(c)		1.25 to 1.35	1	
	(d)		-1	1	
	(e)	(i)	2-x	1	
		(ii)	Ruled line with gradient $-1$ through $(0, 2)$ and fit for purpose	2FT	<b>SC1</b> for <b>ruled</b> line, with gradient $-1$ or through $(0, 2)$ , but not $y = 2$ <b>FT</b> their $y = mx + c$ from <b>(e)(i)</b> , if $m \ne 0$ <b>SC1FT</b> for <b>ruled</b> line either with correct gradient or through $(0, c)$ but not $y = c$
			1.15 to 1.25 cao	1	

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Q	uestion	Answer	Mark	Part marks
5	(a)	2180 or 2181 nfww	4	M2 for 680 <sup>2</sup> + 2380 <sup>2</sup> - 2×680×2380cos65 oe or M1 for correct implicit cosine formula A1 for 4760000 or 4758000 to 4759000
	(b)	78.7 or 78.71	3	M2 for $\frac{2380 \sin 40}{1560}$ or M1 for $\frac{1560}{\sin 40} = \frac{2380}{\sin M}$ oe
	(c)	309 or 308.7	2FT	FT 230 + their (b)  B1FT 50 + their (b)  for 129 or 128.7 [i.e. for C from M]
	(d) (i)	2339 oe	1	
	(ii)	650	2	M1 for 1560 ÷ journey time
6	(a)	101.5625 or 102 or 101.5 to 101.6 nfww	4	M1 for 55, 90, 110, 160 soi  M1 for $\Sigma fm$ with frequencies and each $m$ in or on a boundary of a correct interval 2750, 2700, 4400, 6400  M1 dep on 2nd M for $\div$ 160
	(b)	Correct histogram drawn with correct widths and heights 1, 1.5 and 2 (no gaps)	3	B1 for each correct block If zero scored, SC1 for correct heights or frequency densities
	(c)	$\frac{40}{160}$ oe	1	
	(d) (i)	$\frac{1560}{25440}$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{40}{160} \times \frac{39}{159}$
	(ii)	$\frac{4000}{25440}$ oe	3	M2 for $\frac{40}{160} \times \frac{50}{159} + \frac{50}{160} \times \frac{40}{159}$ oe or M1 for one of these products soi

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Qu	iestion	Answer	Mark	Part marks
7	(a)	83 nfww	4	<b>B3</b> for $17x = 1411$ or $17x = 14.11$ oe in form $ax = b$ or final answer of 0.83 or <b>B2</b> for $6x + 11x - 55 = 1356$ oe or $6x + 11x - [0.]$ $55 = 13[.]$ 56 or <b>M1</b> for $6x + 11(x - [0.0]5) = 13[.]$ 56
	(b)	$\frac{1}{3}$ oe nfww	4	M1 for $y(y+3)$ oe or $\frac{1}{2}(2y+1)(y+1)$ oe and B2 for $2y^2 + 6y = 2y^2 + 2y + y + 1$ oe or better or B1 for $(2y+1)(y+1) = 2y^2 + 2y + y + 1$ soi
	(c)	25 nfww	4	M1 for $\frac{4[.]80}{w-1}$ or $\frac{7[.]80}{2w-11}$ M1 for $\frac{4[.]80}{w-1} = \frac{7[.]80}{2w-11}$ oe M1 for $480(2w-11) = 780(w-1)$ oe or ALT M1 for $n(w-1) = 4[.]80$ or $n(2w-11) = 7[.]80$ M1 for $2wn - 11n = 7[.]80$ 2wn - 2n = 9[.]60 oe M1 for $9n = 180$ oe or better ALT M1 for $n(w-1) = 4[.]80$ or $n(2w-11) = 7[.]80$ M1 for $n(w-1) = 4[.]80$ or $n(2w-11) = 7[.]80$ M1 for $\frac{4[.]80 + n}{n} = \frac{7[.]80 + 11n}{2n}$ M1 for $9n = 180$ oe or better
	(d) (i)	$\frac{1}{2}u(3u-2) = 2.5$ One further correct step leading to $3u^2 - 2u - 5 = 0$ with no errors	M1	First step must involve $\frac{1}{2}u(3u-2)$
	(ii)	(3u-5)(u+1)	2	SC1 for $(3u + a)(u + b)$ where $ab = -5$ or $a + 3b = -2$ [a, b integers]
	(iii)	29.1 or 29.05	3	M2 for tan = $\frac{their \frac{5}{3}}{3 \times their \frac{5}{3} - 2}$ or M1 for substituting <i>their</i> positive value of <i>u</i> into [ <i>u</i> and] $3u - 2$

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Q	uestic	n	Answer	Mark	Part marks
8	(a)	(i)	Angle $A$ is common to both triangles oe $ADB = ABC$ Third angle of triangles equal oe	1 1dep	Accept $DAB = CAB$ oe  Dep on previous mark
		(ii)	Similar	1	
	(	(iii)	8.25	2	M1 for $\frac{16}{12} = \frac{11}{BD}$ oe or better
	<b>(b)</b>	(i)	75	1	
		(ii)	70	2	<b>B1</b> for $OAB$ or $OBA = 20$
	(c)		36 nfww	5	<b>B4</b> for an equation in $m$ that simplifies to $5m = 180$ or <b>B1</b> for each of 3 of the listed angles expressed in terms of $m$ , in its simplest form, stated or labelled on diagram Angle $PQO = m$ Angle $QOR = m$ Angle $QOR = 2m$ Angle $PQR = 3m$ or $180 - 2m$ or $90 + \frac{m}{2}$ Angle $POR = 180 - m$ or $4m$ or $360 - 6m$ Reflex angle $POR = 360 - 4m$ or $6m$ or $180 + m$
9	(a)		8	1	
	(b)		x+1 $x$	2	<b>B1</b> for $[g(0.5) =] 2$ soi or <b>M1</b> for $2\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) - 1$ or better
	(c)		$\frac{x+1}{2}$ final answer	2	M1 for $x = 2y - 1$ or $y + 1 = 2x$ or better or $\frac{y}{2} = x - \frac{1}{2}$
	(d)		4x-3	2	<b>M1</b> for $2(2x-1)-1$
	(e)		$4x^2 - 4x + 7$	2	<b>B1</b> for $[(2x-1)^2] = 4x^2 - 2x - 2x + 1$
	<b>(f)</b>		x	1	
	(g)		$g^{-1}(x) = g(x)$	1	
	(h)		fh(x)	1	

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Question		Answer	Mark	Part marks
10	A	-13, -20	1	
		-7n + 22 oe	2	<b>SC1</b> for $-7n + k$ or $kn + 22$ oe
	В	$\frac{9}{22}, \frac{10}{23}$	1	
		$\frac{n+4}{n+17}  \text{oe}$	2	<b>B1</b> for $n + 4$ oe or $n + 17$ oe seen, but not in wrong position
	C	26, 37	1	
		$n^2 + 1$ oe	1	
	D	162, 486	1	
		$2 \times 3^{n-1}$ oe	2	<b>SC1</b> for $k \times 3^{n+p}$ [k, p integers]
				Accept $2 \times \frac{3^n}{3}$