

Cambridge Assessment International Education Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

#### MATHEMATICS (US)

Paper 4 (Extended) MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 130 0444/43 October/November 2017

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# Cambridge IGCSE – Mark Scheme **PUBLISHED**

#### Abbreviations

caocorrect answer onlydepdependentFTfollow through after erroriswignore subsequent workingoeor equivalentSCSpecial Casenfwwnot from wrong working

soi seen or implied

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
1(a)(i)	$180 \div (2+3+5) \times 5 = 90$	1	with no errors seen
1(a)(ii)	7.05 or 7.053	3	M2 for $\frac{x}{12} = \sin 36$ oe or better or B1 for 36 or 54 seen
1(b)(i)	13	2	<b>M1</b> for 7.8 ÷ 3 soi
1(b)(ii)	36.9 or 36.86 to 36.87	3	<b>B1</b> for smallest angle identified <b>M1</b> for sin[] = $\frac{3}{5}$ oe or sin[] = $\frac{7.8}{their \mathbf{b(i)}}$ oe If zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for calculation of 53.1
2(a)	343	1	
2(b)(i)	1	1	
2(b)(ii)	$x^{10}$ final answer	1	
2(b)(iii)	$9x^{16}$ final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for $x^{12}$ or $x^{16}$ or $(3x^8)^2$ seen
2(c)(i)	2(x-3)(x+3) final answer	2	M1 for $(2x+6)(x-3)$ or $(2x-6)(x+3)$ or $(x-3)(x+3)$
2(c)(ii)	$\frac{2(x+3)}{x+10}$ or $\frac{2x+6}{x+10}$ final answer nfww	3	M2 for $(x + 10)(x - 3)$ or M1 for $(x + a)(x + b)$ where $ab = -30$ or $a + b = 7$
3(a)	480	3	M2 for $456 \div \left(1 - \frac{5}{100}\right)$ oe or M1 for associating 456 with 95%
3(b)	261.47	2	<b>M1</b> for $200 \times \left(1 + \frac{1.5}{100}\right)^{18}$

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
3(c)	1.2	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt[17]{\frac{2449.62}{2000}}$ oe, soi by 1.012[0] or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{2449.62}{2000}$ or $2000 \times ()^{17} = 2449.62$
3(d)	$c - \frac{cp}{100}$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{cp}{100}$ seen
4(a)	$80 < t \leqslant 100$	1	
4(b)	86 nfww	4	M1 for midpoints soi
			<b>M1</b> for use of $\Sigma fx$ with x in correct interval including both boundaries
			<b>M1</b> (dep on 2nd <b>M1</b> ) for $\Sigma fx \div 150$
4(c)(i)	Reference to not knowing the individual values so we do not know the highest or the lowest values	1	
4(c)(ii)	62.4	2	<b>M1</b> for 26 ÷ 150 or 360 ÷ 150
4(d)	$\frac{22}{150}$ oe	1	
4(e)(i)	$\frac{90}{22350}$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{10}{150} \times \frac{9}{149}$ After zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for answer $\frac{100}{22500}$ oe
4(e)(ii)	$\frac{440}{22350}$ oe	3	M2 for $\frac{10}{150} \times \frac{22}{149} + \frac{22}{150} \times \frac{10}{149}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{10}{150} \times \frac{22}{149}$ or $\frac{22}{150} \times \frac{10}{149}$ oe After zero scored, SC1 for answer $\frac{440}{22500}$ oe
4(f)	13, 8.5, 7.25, 1.1	3	<b>B2</b> for 3 correct or <b>B1</b> for 1 correct or for 3 correct FD.s 5.2, 3.4, 2.9, 0.44 oe

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
5(a)(i)	Image at (0, 1), (0, 2), (-3, 1)	2	<b>B1</b> for reflection in $y = 0$ or $x = k$
5(a)(ii)	Image at $(0, 0), (0, -2), (6, -2)$	2	<b>B1</b> for correct size and correct orientation wrong position or for 2 correct vertices plotted
5(a)(iii)	Image at (-5, 4), (-5, 5), (-2, 4)	2	<b>B1</b> for translation by $\begin{pmatrix} -5\\ k \end{pmatrix}$ or $\begin{pmatrix} k\\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
5(b)	Rotation 90° clockwise oe (4, -1)	3	B1 for each
6(a)	-7	1	
6(b)	5-2x	2	<b>M1</b> for $2(3-x) - 1$
6(c)(i)	$\frac{4}{3}$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $2x - 1 = 3 - x$
6(c)(ii)	-3	1	
6(d)	$\frac{x+1}{2}$ of final answer	2	<b>M1</b> for $x = 2y - 1$ or $y + 1 = 2x$ or $\frac{y}{2} = x - \frac{1}{2}$
6(e)	$\frac{3x-2}{x}$ final answer	2	M1 for $3-\frac{2}{x}$
6(f)	16	1	
7(a)(i)	25.5 or 25.46	2	<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 5^2 \times h = 2000$ oe
7(a)(ii)	9.85 or 9.847	3	M2 for $[r^3=] 2000 \div \left(\frac{2}{3}\pi\right)$ oe or M1 for $\frac{2}{3}\pi r^3 = 2000$ oe
7(a)(iii)	952 or 952.4	3	M2 for $[6 \times] \sqrt[3]{2000}^2$ or M1 for $\sqrt[3]{2000}$ or 6 times <i>their</i> area of one face
7(b)(i)	22.5 or 22.49	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2} \times 7 \times 10 \times \sin 40$
7(b)(ii)	$\sqrt{(10^2 + 7^2 - 2 \times 10 \times 7 \cos 40)} + 7 + 10$	M3	M2 for $10^2 + 7^2 - 2 \times 10 \times 7 \cos 40$ or M1 for correct implicit cosine rule
	23.46	A2	A1 for 6.46 or 41.7 to 41.8

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
7(c)	64.9 or 64.92 to 64.94	3	M2 for $28.2 - 2 \times 9 = \frac{c}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 9$ oe or M1 for $\frac{c}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 9$ soi
8(a)	9, -6, 9	3	B1 for each
8(b)	Correct graph	4	<b>B3FT</b> for 6 or 7 correct points or <b>B2FT</b> for 4 or 5 correct points or <b>B1FT</b> for 2 or 3 correct points
8(c)	-3.5 to -3.35 and 0.8 to 0.9	2FT	FT <i>their</i> graph B1FT for either
8(d)	$a = \frac{5}{4} \text{ or } 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ or } 1.25$ $b = -\frac{49}{8} \text{ or } -6\frac{1}{8} \text{ or } -6.125$	3	B2 for either correct or M1 for $[2]\left(x+\frac{5}{4}\right)^2$ seen isw or for $2x^2 + 4ax + 2a^2 + b$
9(a)(i)	5	1	
9(a)(ii)	$-\frac{3}{2}$ oe	1	
9(b)	$\left(\frac{4}{5}, 0\right)$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for $5x - 4 = 0$ soi
9(c)	y = -0.2x + 11 final answer	4	M2 for $y = -0.2x + b$ oe (any form) FT <i>their</i> (a) or B1FT for grad = $\frac{-1}{their(a)(i)}$ soi and M1 for substitution of (10, 9) into <i>their</i> equation
9(d)	(2, 6)	3	M1 for elimination of one variable A1 for $x = 2$ or $y = 6$
9(e)	13 oe	3	M2 for $(4+9) \times their 2 \div 2$ oe or B1 for 9 oe or 4 or -4 seen

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Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
10(a)	$\frac{10}{x-0.5}$ final answer	1	Accept $\frac{20}{2x-1}$
10(b)(i)	$\frac{10}{x - 0.5} - \frac{10}{x} = 0.25 \text{ oe}$	M1	FT their (a)
	10x - 10(x - 0.5) = 0.25x (x - 0.5) oe	M1	Clears algebraic denominators or collects as a single fraction FT <i>their</i> algebraic fractions dep on two fractions with algebraic denominators
	$10x - 10x + 5 = 0.25x^2 - 0.125x$ or better	B1	Expands brackets
	$2x^2 - x - 40 = 0$	A1	Dep on M1M1B1 and no errors seen
10(b)(ii)	$\frac{-1\pm\sqrt{\left(-1\right)^2-4\times2\times-40}}{2\times2} \text{ oe}$	B2	<b>B1</b> for $\sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(2)(-40)}$ or better or <b>B1</b> for $\frac{-1 + \sqrt{q}}{2 \times 2}$ or $\frac{-1 - \sqrt{q}}{2 \times 2}$ or both
	-4.23 and 4.73 final answers	B1B1	<b>SC1</b> for -4.229 <b>and</b> 4.729 or for -4.23 <b>and</b> 4.73 seen in working or for -4.73 <b>and</b> 4.23 as final answer or for -4.2 or -4.22 <b>and</b> 4.7 or 4.72 as final answer
10(b)(iii)	2 [hours] 7 [minutes]	3	<b>B2</b> for 2.11 or 2.114 to 2.115 or 126.8 to 126.9 or 127 or <b>M1</b> for 10 ÷ <i>their</i> positive root from (b)(ii)
11(a)(i)	$2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5$ oe	2	<b>M1</b> for 3 correct prime factors in a tree or table seen before the first error or for 2, 3, 5 identified
11(a)(ii)	540	2	M1 for $2^2 \times 3^3 \times 5$ or $2 \times 3^3$ shown or answer $540k$
11(b)	<i>X</i> = 8575	4	<b>B3</b> for $X = 8575$ or $Y = 6125$
	<i>Y</i> = 6125		or <b>B2</b> for $a = 5$ or $b = 1$ soi or <b>B1</b> for $1225 = 5^2 \times 7^2$ or $42875 = 5^3 \times 7^3$ or <b>M1</b> for $a^2 \times 7^2$ [= 1225] or $a^3 \times 7^{b+2}$ [= 42 875]