## Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		



MATHEMATICS 0580/21

Paper 2 (Extended) May/June 2021

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Geometrical instruments

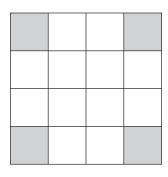
## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- For  $\pi$ , use either your calculator value or 3.142.

## **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has 12 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



4	(a)	Write down	the order	of rotational	symmetry	of this	diagram
1	(a)	wille down	i ine oraer	of fotational	symmeny	or uns	diagram.

Г1 <sup>-</sup>
 1

**(b)** On the diagram, draw all the lines of symmetry.

[2]

2 The probability that a train is late is 0.15.

Write down the probability that the train is not late.

[	1		
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3 The stem-and-leaf diagram shows the number of hours that each of 16 students studied last week.

1	2	5	6	8	
2	0	1	1	7	9
3	2	3	4	5	
4	4	5	7		

Key: 1 2 represents 12 hours

Find

(a) the median,

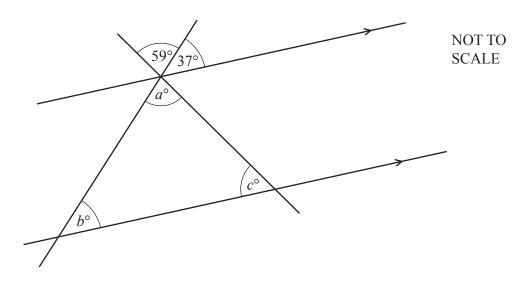
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**(b)** the mode,

 h [	1	l
 L		1

(c) the range.

	h	Г1 <b>1</b>
•••••	11	Γı]



The diagram shows two parallel lines intersected by two straight lines.

Find the values of a, b and c.

a	=	
b	=	
С	=	 [3]

5 Work out.

$$\mathbf{(a)} \quad \binom{6}{-5} + \binom{8}{-1}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}\right) \quad [1]$$

**(b)** 
$$3\begin{pmatrix} -4\\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

6	(a)	The <i>n</i> th term of a sequence is	$n^2+3n$ .
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Find the first three terms of this sequence.

		$\Gamma 2 1$
,	,	

**(b)** These are the first five terms of a different sequence.

$$25$$
  $18$   $11$   $4$   $-3$ 

Find the *n*th term of this sequence.

7 Solve the simultaneous equations. You must show all your working.

$$2x + y = 3$$

$$x - 5y = 40$$

$$x = \dots$$

$$y =$$
 [3]

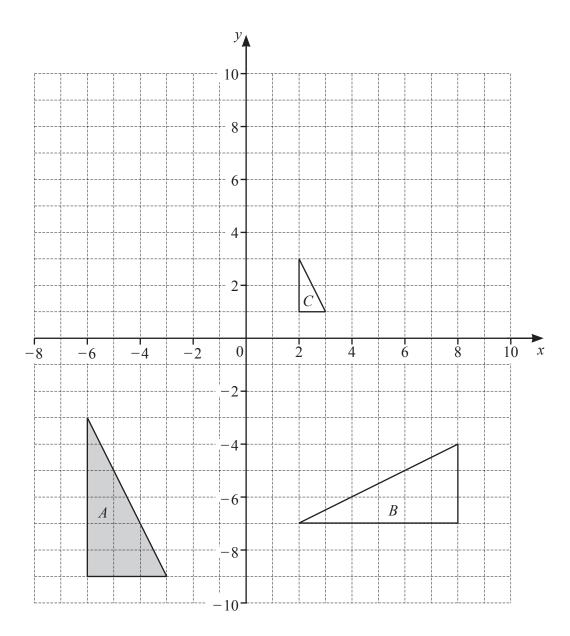
Without using a calculator, work out	$1\frac{3}{8}$	$-\frac{5}{6}$	
	Without using a calculator, work out	Without using a calculator, work out $1\frac{3}{8}$	Without using a calculator, work out $1\frac{3}{8} - \frac{5}{6}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

[3
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- 9 A is the point (5, -5) and B is the point (9, 3).
  - (a) Find the coordinates of the midpoint of AB.

**(b)** Find the length of AB.



- (a) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps
  - (i) triangle A onto triangle B,

.....

(ii) triangle A onto triangle C.

**(b)** Draw the image of triangle A after a translation by the vector  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$ . [2]

11	(a)	Simplify fully. $(4ab^5)^4$
	()	$(4ab^5)^4$

F 4
 [2]

**(b)** 
$$2p^{\frac{1}{3}} = 6$$

Find the value of p.

$$p = \dots$$
 [1]

(c) 
$$81^2 \div 3^t = 9$$

Find the value of *t*.

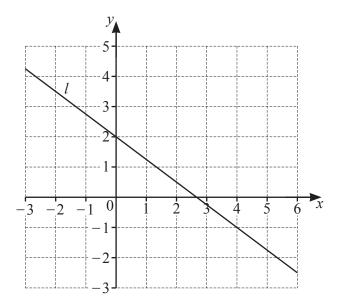
$$t = \dots$$
 [2]

12 The profit a company makes decreases exponentially at a rate of 0.9% per year. In 2014, the profit was \$9500.

Calculate the profit in 2019.

 $h = \dots$  [4]

13	On a map, a lake has an area of 32 cm <sup>2</sup> . The scale of the map is 1 : 24000.	
	Calculate the actual area of the lake. Give your answer in km <sup>2</sup> .	
		km <sup>2</sup> [2]
14	y is directly proportional to the square root of $(x-3)$ . When $x = 28$ , $y = 20$ .	
	Find $y$ when $x = 39$ .	
		y =  [3]
15	Make h the subject of the formula $2mh = g(1-h)$ .	



(a) Find the gradient of line l.

	Г <b>2</b> 1
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	[-]

**(b)** Find the equation of line *l* in the form y = mx + c.

$$y =$$
 [2]

(c) Find the equation of the line that is perpendicular to line l and passes through the point (12, -7). Give your answer in the form y = mx + c.

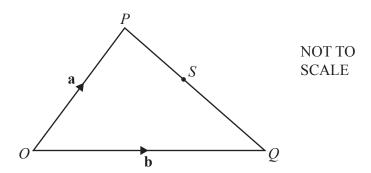
$$y =$$
 [3]

17 A bag contains 3 blue buttons, 8 white buttons and 5 red buttons. Two buttons are picked at random from the bag, without replacement.

Work out the probability that the two buttons are either both red or both white.

.....[3]

18



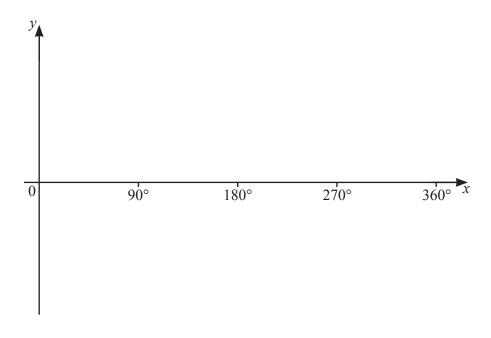
S is a point on PQ such that PS : SQ = 4 : 5.

Find  $\overrightarrow{OS}$ , in terms of **a** and **b**, in its simplest form.

 $\overrightarrow{OS} = \dots$  [2]

[2]

19 (a) Sketch the graph of  $y = \tan x$  for  $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$ .



**(b)** Solve the equation  $5 \tan x = 1$  for  $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$ .

$$x = \dots$$
 or  $x = \dots$  [2]

20 The distance between two towns is 600 km, correct to the nearest 10 km. A car takes 8 hours 40 minutes, correct to the nearest 10 minutes, to travel this distance.

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Calculate the lower bound for the average speed of the car in km/h.

.....km/h [3]

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