## Cambridge IGCSE ${ }^{\text {TM }}$



## MATHEMATICS

0580/21
Paper 2 (Extended)
May/June 2021
1 hour 30 minutes
You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

(a) Write down the order of rotational symmetry of this diagram.
$\qquad$
(b) On the diagram, draw all the lines of symmetry.

2 The probability that a train is late is 0.15 .
Write down the probability that the train is not late.

3 The stem-and-leaf diagram shows the number of hours that each of 16 students studied last week.

| 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 9 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 |  |  |

Key: 1|2 represents 12 hours
Find
(a) the median,
$\qquad$
(b) the mode,
$\qquad$
(c) the range.
$\qquad$


The diagram shows two parallel lines intersected by two straight lines.
Find the values of $a, b$ and $c$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=. \\
& b=. \\
& c=.
\end{aligned}
$$

5 Work out.
(a) $\binom{6}{-5}+\binom{8}{-1}$
(b) $3\binom{-4}{7}$

6 (a) The $n$th term of a sequence is $n^{2}+3 n$.
Find the first three terms of this sequence.
(b) These are the first five terms of a different sequence.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
25 & 18 & 11 & 4 & -3
\end{array}
$$

Find the $n$th term of this sequence.

7 Solve the simultaneous equations.
You must show all your working.
7 Solve the simultaneous equations.
You must show all your working.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+y=3 \\
& x-5 y=40
\end{aligned}
$$

$\qquad$

8 Without using a calculator, work out $1 \frac{3}{8}-\frac{5}{6}$.
You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.
$9 \quad A$ is the point $(5,-5)$ and $B$ is the point $(9,3)$.
(a) Find the coordinates of the midpoint of $A B$.
$\qquad$
(b) Find the length of $A B$.

(a) Describe fully the single transformation that maps
(i) triangle $A$ onto triangle $B$,
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) triangle $A$ onto triangle $C$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Draw the image of triangle $A$ after a translation by the vector $\binom{2}{10}$.

11 (a) Simplify fully.
$\left(4 a b^{5}\right)^{4}$
(b) $\quad 2 p^{\frac{1}{3}}=6$

Find the value of $p$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(c) $81^{2} \div 3^{t}=9$

Find the value of $t$.

$$
t=
$$

12 The profit a company makes decreases exponentially at a rate of $0.9 \%$ per year. In 2014, the profit was $\$ 9500$.

Calculate the profit in 2019.

13 On a map, a lake has an area of $32 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. The scale of the map is $1: 24000$.

Calculate the actual area of the lake.
Give your answer in $\mathrm{km}^{2}$.
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{km}^{2}$
$14 y$ is directly proportional to the square root of $(x-3)$.
When $x=28, y=20$.
Find $y$ when $x=39$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

15 Make $h$ the subject of the formula $2 m h=g(1-h)$.

$$
h=
$$


(a) Find the gradient of line $l$.
(b) Find the equation of line $l$ in the form $y=m x+c$.

$$
y=
$$

(c) Find the equation of the line that is perpendicular to line $l$ and passes through the point $(12,-7)$. Give your answer in the form $y=m x+c$.

$$
y=
$$

17 A bag contains 3 blue buttons, 8 white buttons and 5 red buttons.
Two buttons are picked at random from the bag, without replacement.
Work out the probability that the two buttons are either both red or both white.

18

$S$ is a point on $P Q$ such that $P S: S Q=4: 5$.
Find $\overrightarrow{O S}$, in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, in its simplest form.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\overrightarrow{O S}= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

19 (a) Sketch the graph of $y=\tan x$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.

(b) Solve the equation $5 \tan x=1$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.

$$
x=. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ o r ~ x=,
$$

20 The distance between two towns is 600 km , correct to the nearest 10 km .
A car takes 8 hours 40 minutes, correct to the nearest 10 minutes, to travel this distance.
Calculate the lower bound for the average speed of the car in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$.

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