



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2017

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

SOURCE A**The Indian cotton industry**

At first the East India Company and the British Parliament discouraged Indian production of cotton goods in order to encourage the growing cotton industry in Great Britain. British policy developed during the nineteenth century to allow Indian people to grow raw cotton in order to supply material for the cotton factories of Great Britain. Orders were sent out to force Indian skilled workers to work in the East India Company's factories. The East India Company was given legal powers to control production in the villages and communities of Indian weavers. Very high tariffs excluded Indian silks and cotton goods from Great Britain but British goods were admitted into India free of duty.

From The Economic History of India under Early British Rule by R.C. Dutt

SOURCE B

A railway accident in India in the nineteenth century



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