



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2018

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

SOURCE A**The aftermath of the High Court Judgement on Zulfikar Ali Bhutto 1978**

When the High Court judgement was announced over the radio, people in Pakistan were stunned. Two villagers in Lahore even offered their sons to be hanged in place of Mr Bhutto. There were peaceful protests, demonstrations, strikes and even riots. Hundreds were arrested and some died in the clashes. The country was brought to a virtual stand-still as men and women, young and old sought to bring home to the authorities the strong opposition to the High Court verdict.

From The Trial and Execution of Bhutto, 1978

SOURCE B**Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq**

A photograph of Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq, President of Pakistan 1978–1988

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