

Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

Migration and Urban Change

- 1 Evaluate the impacts of different types of international migration. [25]
- 2 'Improvements of poor quality urban housing areas can be made on a self-help basis, but social improvements must be managed by government.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

Trade, Debt and Aid

- 3 'Remittances are now more important than aid.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 4 'Trade blocs do more harm than good.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

People, Place and Conflicts

- 5 'The causes and consequences of international conflict can always be explained by geography.'
- Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]
- 6 Examine the changing roles of international organisations in conflict resolution. [25]

Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and Mineral Resources

- 7 Examine the factors that influence the supply of and demand for mineral resources. [25]
- 8 'A country does not always benefit from its energy and mineral resource exploitation.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

The Provision of Food

- 9 'Marine fish stocks and fish farming will never be a significant contributor to global food security.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 10 To what extent will ethical issues have to be disregarded in order to feed an estimated world population of 9 billion by the middle of the 21st century? [25]

Tourism Spaces

- 11 'International tourism will increasingly be concentrated in "safe" tourism spaces.'
Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]
- 12 To what extent can the impacts of tourism be managed at the local level? [25]

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