



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge Pre-U Certificate

GEOGRAPHY (PRINCIPAL)

9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

May/June 2016

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **two** questions, **one** from Section A and **one** from Section B.

Candidates are encouraged to support their answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

Migration and Urban Change

- 1 Evaluate the consequences of urbanisation on rural source areas. [25]
- 2 'Countries require greater international freedom of movement of labour, yet some people are only interested in increased migration controls.'
- Discuss both parts of this statement. [25]

Trade, Debt and Aid

- 3 Examine how foreign direct investment (FDI) has led to national debt, debt crises and consequent debt relief. [25]
- 4 Examine the roles of trade, remittances and aid in the globalisation of the world economy. [25]

People, Place and Conflicts

- 5 'The "nation-state" is a concept that has now lost its purpose.'
- Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 6 To what extent have resources been the main cause of international conflicts? [25]

Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and Mineral Resources

- 7 'Until we can accurately measure stocks and reserves of both mineral and energy resources, discussions about resource depletion are of limited value.'

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [25]

- 8 To what extent can the socio-economic impact of mineral and energy resource exploitation be managed at a local scale? [25]

The Provision of Food

- 9 'Food producers should never disregard physical geography.'

Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]

- 10 To what extent can local rather than international initiatives solve the issue of global food insecurity? [25]

Tourism Spaces

- 11 'Although unsustainable, mass tourism still dominates the global tourist industry.'

Discuss the validity of this statement. [25]

- 12 'Modern media have changed consumer choices of tourism destinations.'

Examine the validity of this statement, and consider the impact such changes are having on tourism spaces. [25]

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