

# **Cambridge Pre-U**

# HISTORY

9769/13

Paper 1c British History Outlines, c.1760–c.2010

May/June 2022 2 hours 15 minutes



You must answer on the answer booklet/paper.

You will need: Answer booklet/paper

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions.
- If you have been given an answer booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- At the end of the examination, fasten all your work together. Do **not** use staples, paper clips or glue.

#### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- All questions are worth equal marks.

This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document has **4** pages.

# Section 1: 1760–1815

- 1 What best explains the ministerial instability of the 1760s?
- **2** Was the American War of Independence caused more by British obstinacy than by American rebelliousness?
- **3** Why did it take until 1807 to abolish the slave trade?
- 4 How effective were the domestic policies of Pitt the Younger during the years 1784 to 1793?
- 5 Why did political and social agitation in the 1790s achieve so little?

## Section 2: 1815-1868

- 6 How serious were the domestic problems facing Lord Liverpool, 1815–1821?
- 7 'Castlereagh's foreign policy during the years 1815 to 1822 was a triumph of statesmanship.' Discuss.
- 8 What best explains why Grey's ministry backed parliamentary reform?
- 9 How important are internal divisions in explaining the failure of Chartism?
- **10** What best explains why there were so many different ministries in the years 1852 to 1868?

## Section 3: 1868–1914

- **11** How significant were the changes brought about by the domestic policies of Disraeli's second ministry, 1874–1880?
- **12** What best explains why the Liberals lost the General Election of 1874?
- 13 What best explains Britain's involvement in the 'Scramble for Africa'?
- 14 How far was Balfour personally responsible for the Conservative electoral defeat of 1906?
- **15** Was the Liberal Party in terminal decline by 1914?

# Section 4: 1914-1945

- **16** Assess the quality of British military leadership on the Western Front during the First World War.
- 17 How much was achieved by Lloyd George's coalition government in the years 1918 to 1922?
- **18** 'A skilled politician.' Assess this judgement of Baldwin during the years from 1922 to 1931.
- **19** 'Thoroughly appropriate given the circumstances.' Discuss this view of Chamberlain's policy of appeasement in the years 1937 to 1939.
- 20 How significantly did the Second World War affect the lives of the British people?

### Section 5: 1945–2010

- 21 'A wasted opportunity.' Assess this verdict on the domestic policies of the Labour governments of 1945 to 1951.
- 22 What best explains the Suez disaster of 1956?
- 23 How effective were the Macmillan governments during the years 1957 to 1963?
- 24 Did British governments pursue similar policies in the years 1964 to 1979?
- 25 How is the fall of Thatcher in 1990 best explained?

#### **Section 6: Themes**

- 26 'Nineteenth-century Britain experienced a crisis of faith.' Did it?
- 27 How much did Britain benefit from the Industrial Revolution?
- **28** Assess the role of education as an agent of social change in **either** the nineteenth **or** the twentieth century.
- **29** How significant was the emergence of the Romantic Movement?
- **30** How far was the mass media responsible for changing attitudes towards women in the period c.1945 to c.2010?

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