



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge Pre-U Certificate

PSYCHOLOGY (PRINCIPAL)

9773/01

Paper 1 Key Studies and Theories

May/June 2018

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

Section A:

Answer **all** questions.

Section B:

Answer **one** question.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1 From the key study by Baron-Cohen et al. on autism, explain why the revised version of the eyes test gave participants four choices rather than two. [2]
- 2 From the key study by Samuel and Bryant on cognitive development, describe how the children's conservation skills were tested. [4]
- 3 Suggest how the location of Milgram's study may have contributed to the level of obedience found. [2]
- 4 Outline **one** ethical issue raised by the further research into bystander behaviour conducted by Fischer et al. [2]
- 5 Suggest **two** problems with the sample of the key study into learning aggression by Bandura et al. [2]
- 6 Outline the aim of the further research into romantic love as attachment conducted by Bartholomew and Horowitz. [2]
- 7 From the key study by Freud on psychosexual development, identify and describe the psychosexual stage of development that little Hans is in. [4]
- 8 From the key study by Rosenhan on diagnosing abnormality:
 - (a) Describe how the hospital staff responded to questions from the pseudopatients. [2]
 - (b) Suggest **one** reason for these responses. [2]
- 9 Suggest **two** problems with the way that the key study into gambling by Parke and Griffiths was conducted. [4]
- 10 Outline **one** suggestion for the treatment of patients with body dysmorphic disorder (BDD) made in the key study by Veale and Riley. [2]
- 11 Outline **one** conclusion that can be drawn from the further research into biological attraction by Perrett et al. [2]
- 12 From the key study by Wang et al. on stress, explain why two of the participants had to be excluded from the research. [2]

Section B

Answer **either** Question 13 **or** Question 14 in this section.

Your answer should be in relation to the research that you have studied (research may include background, key study, further research and 'explore more').

- 13** (a) Describe research into prison simulation. [10]
- (b) Evaluate research into prison simulation. [12]
- (c) Explain how you would conduct a study which would extend our understanding of prison simulation. [6]
- 14** (a) Describe research into eyewitness testimony. [10]
- (b) Evaluate research into eyewitness testimony. [12]
- (c) Explain how you would conduct a study which would extend our understanding of eyewitness testimony. [6]

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