Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

| Candidate surname | Other names |
| :--- | :--- |

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE


## Tuesday 15 January 2019

\section*{| Morning (Time: 2 hours) | Paper Reference 4MA0/2FR |
| :--- | :--- |}

## Mathematics A

## Paper 2FR <br> Foundation Tier



## You must have:

Total Marks
Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may be used.
- You must NOT write anything on the formulae page. Anything you write on the formulae page will gain NO credit.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.



## International GCSE MATHEMATICS

## FORMULAE SHEET - FOUNDATION TIER



Area of a trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$

adj $=$ hyp $\times \cos \theta$
opp $=$ hyp $\times \sin \theta$
opp $=\operatorname{adj} \times \tan \theta$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { or } \quad \sin \theta=\frac{\text { opp }}{\text { hyp }}\end{aligned}$
$\cos \theta=\frac{\text { adj }}{\text { hyp }}$

$$
\tan \theta=\frac{\mathrm{opp}}{\mathrm{adj}}
$$

Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


Circumference of circle $=2 \pi r$

$$
\text { Area of circle }=\pi r^{2}
$$



Volume of cylinder $=\pi r^{2} h$
Curved surface area
of cylinder $=2 \pi r h$


## Answer ALL TWENTY FIVE questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

## You must write down all the stages in your working.

1 The pictogram gives information about the number of pizzas sold from a shop on Monday, on Tuesday, on Wednesday and on Thursday one week.

| Monday | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Tuesday | $\square$ |
| Wednesday | $\square$ |
| Thursday | $\square$ |
| Friday |  |

Key:

(a) Write down the number of pizzas sold from the shop on Monday.
(b) Write down the number of pizzas sold from the shop on Wednesday.

30 pizzas were sold from the shop on Friday.
(c) Show this information on the pictogram.

2 The line $B A$ has been drawn on a grid.

(a) Write down the coordinates of the point $A$.
(b) On the grid, mark with a cross $(X)$ the point with coordinates $(-1,-3)$

Label the point $C$.
$D$ is the point on the grid so that $A B C D$ is a parallelogram.
(c) Find the coordinates of the point $D$.

3 The incomplete table gives some information about the percentages of his income that Mr Chowdhury spent last month.

| Item | Percentage of income |
| :--- | :---: |
| food | $13 \%$ |
| housing | $16 \%$ |
| leisure | $8 \%$ |
| clothes | $5 \%$ |
| transport | $15 \%$ |
| furniture | $20 \%$ |
| other items | $\%$ |

(a) Complete the table to show the percentage of Mr Chowdhury's income spent on other items.

Mr Chowdhury spent $16 \%$ of his income on housing.
(b) Write $16 \%$ as a decimal.

Mr Chowdhury spent $13 \%$ of his income on food.
(c) Write $13 \%$ as a fraction.

Mr Chowdhury's income was 8000 taka last month.
(d) Work out $15 \%$ of 8000
$4 P$ is a point on a circle, centre $O$.

(a) Write down the mathematical name of the line $O P$.
$X$ and $Y$ are points on a circle, centre $O$.

(b) Write down the mathematical name of the line $X Y$.
$A$ and $B$ are points on a circle, centre $O$.

(c) Write down the mathematical name of the shaded region.

The diagram shows four identical circles and a rectangle.
The circles fit exactly in the rectangle without overlapping as shown in the diagram.


The width of the rectangle is 3 cm .
(d) Work out the length of the rectangle.
cm

5 There are 6 coins in a bag.
2 of the coins are 5 cent coins
1 of the coins is a 10 cent coin
3 of the coins are 20 cent coins
Gregor takes at random a coin from the bag.
(a) On the probability scale, mark with a cross $(X)$ the probability that the coin is a 5 cent coin.

(b) On the probability scale, mark with a cross $(X)$ the probability that the coin is a 50 cent coin.


Here are some words that can be used to describe likelihood.

| impossible unlikely evens likely certain |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(c) Choose the word from the box that best describes the likelihood that the coin is a 10 cent coin.

6 Here are the amounts of money, in euros, earned last week by 10 workers in a company.

| 330 | 330 | 250 | 290 | 350 | 330 | 310 | 370 | 320 | 300 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(a) Work out the mean.
(b) Work out the median.
euros

7 Here is a sketch of triangle $P Q R$.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
(a) Make an accurate drawing of triangle $P Q R$.

The line $P R$ has already been drawn for you.

(2)

Triangle $A B C$ has been accurately drawn.

(b) Measure the size of angle $a$.
$D$ is the point on $A B$ such that $C D$ is perpendicular to $A B$.
(c) On the accurate diagram above, mark the position of point $D$ with a cross $(\times)$ Label the point $D$.

8 Here is a sequence of patterns made from circles in rows.


## Pattern number 1

Pattern number 2
Pattern number 3


Pattern number 4
(a) In the space below, complete Pattern number 5


## Pattern number 5

(b) Find the number of circles in Pattern number 6
(c) Write down the number of circles in the bottom row of Pattern number 20

There are more circles in Pattern number 30 than there are in Pattern number 28
(d) How many more?

9 (a) Find two factors of 36 that have a sum greater than 14 but less than 20
and
$N$ is an even number greater than 50
Two factors of the number $N$ are 3 and 5
(b) Write down a possible value of $N$.
$10 y=2 c x+d$
(a) Find the value of $y$ when $x=3, c=4$ and $d=-8$

$$
y=
$$

(2)
$y=2 c x+d$
(b) Find an expression for $y$ in terms of $c$ when $x=2$ and $d=3 c$ Give your answer in its simplest form.

11 Here is a rectangle.


The area of the rectangle is $432 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Work out the value of $w$.

12 Four congruent squares are used to form a shape.
Two squares meet at each vertex of the shape as shown in the diagram.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
(a) Work out the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

(b) Work out the value of $y$.

13 Hamid puts 3 white counters and 5 grey counters into a bag.
Each counter has a number on it.


Hamid takes at random a counter from the bag.
(a) Write down the probability that the number on the counter is $\mathbf{3}$
(b) Write down the probability that the counter does not have the number $\mathbf{1}$ on it.
(c) Write down the probability that the counter is grey with the number $\mathbf{1}$ on it.
(c) Writher

14 In a factory, 3 machines each make bottles.
Two of the machines each make 14 bottles every hour.
The other machine makes 18 bottles every hour.
Each machine makes bottles 24 hours a day.
Each machine makes bottles 7 days a week.
When made, the bottles are stored in crates.
When full, each crate holds 120 bottles.
How many crates are needed to store all the bottles made by the 3 machines in a week?

15


Diagram NOT
accurately drawn
$Q$ is the midpoint of the line $P R$.
(a) Find the value of $g$ and the value of $h$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& g= \\
& h=
\end{aligned}
$$

$N$ is the point on the $x$-axis such that $R N$ is parallel to the $y$-axis.
$M$ is a point on the line $R N$.
$M$ is also a point on the straight line with equation $x+y=130$
(b) Find the coordinates of $M$.

16 Yulia normally lives in Russia.
She buys a car in Cyprus.
The cost of the car is 15400 euros.
The exchange rate is 1 euro $=63.21$ Russian rubles.
(a) Change 15400 euros into Russian rubles.

The cost of insuring the car is 240 euros.
(b) Express 240 as a percentage of 15400

Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

17 The diagram shows a square and a circle.
Diagram NOT
accurately drawn


The square has area $400 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
The diameter of the circle is equal to the length of a side of the square.
Work out the circumference of the circle.
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

18 An aeroplane takes 11 hours 40 minutes to fly from London to Mauritius. The aeroplane flies a distance of 9720 kilometres.

Work out the average speed of the aeroplane.
Give your answer in kilometres per hour, correct to the nearest whole number.

19 The length of a car is 472 centimetres.
Mikhail makes a scale model of the car using a scale of 1:20
(a) Work out the length of the scale model.
centimetres

Alis makes a scale model of a bus.
The length of the real bus is 10.8 metres.
The length of the scale model is 60 centimetres.
Alis uses a scale of $1: n$ where $n$ is a whole number.
(b) Find the value of $n$.

$$
n=
$$

(3)

20 (a) Solve $5 x-2=x+8$
Show clear algebraic working.

$$
x=
$$

(b) Factorise $3 t-5 t y$
(c) Simplify $k^{5} \times k$
(d) Solve $\frac{h}{2}-8<5$

21 Here is a right-angled triangle.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

Calculate the value of $h$.
Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

$$
h=
$$

22 Show that $2 \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{6}=1 \frac{7}{8}$

23 Here is a prism.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

Work out the volume of this prism.

24 Eugenia bought 120 watches at 50 dollars each.
She sold $\frac{3}{4}$ of the watches at 80 dollars each.
She then sold all the remaining watches at 40 dollars each.
Work out her percentage profit.
$25 \mathscr{E}=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$
$A=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$
$B=\{$ numbers greater than 6$\}$
(a) List the members of the set $A \cup B$
$C=\{3,6,9\}$
(b) List the members of the set $A \cap C$
$D$ is a set with 4 members.
$5 \in D$ and $B \cap D=\varnothing$
(c) List the members of one possible set $D$.

